

3.4 Graphing $y=a(x - h) + k$

Steps
Plot the vertex
Up or down?
Count over & up/down to get 4 more points
Draw a smooth curve

$$y=a(x - h) + k$$

If there $a >$ then there is a stretch factor a

If $0 < a < 1$ then, there is a compression by a factor $1/a$

from the vertex		from the vertex	
1	$1 \times a$	1	$1 \times a$
2	$4 \times a$	2	$4 \times a$
3	$9 \times a$	3	$9 \times a$

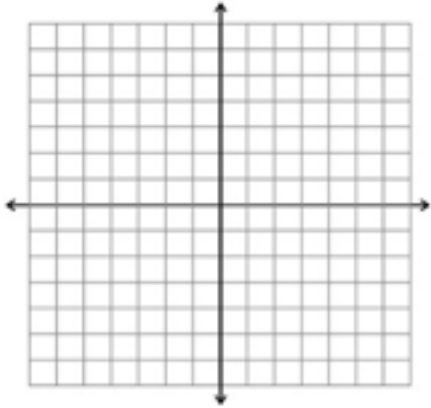
Ex 1 Complete the Table

Equation	direction of opening	vertex	equation of axis of symmetry	stretch factor	Range
$y=a(x - h) + k$	-a = down a = up	(h,k)	$x=h$	a	value that y can take $y \geq k$
$y=-3/4(x + 4) - 7$					
$y=-2x - 3$					
$y=3(x - 5) + 9$					
	up	(-2,5)		7	
	down		$x=3$	-4	

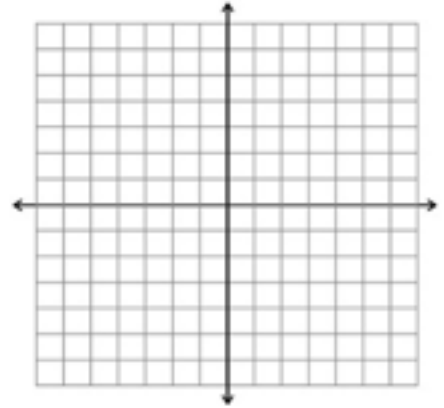
Ex 2 Write an equation for parabola

Ex 3 Graph. (show at least 5 points).

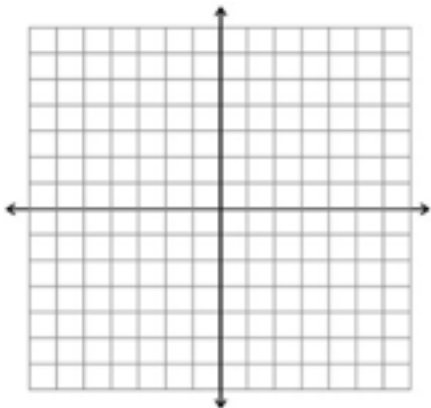
$$y = -3(x + 2) + 8$$



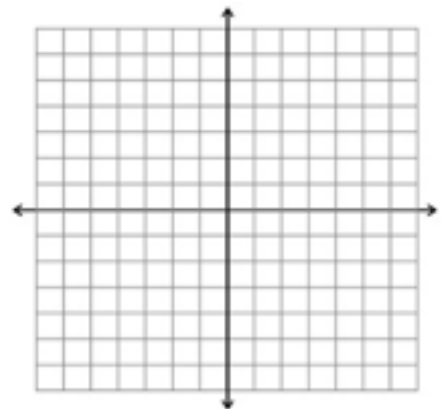
$$y = \frac{1}{4}(x - 3) - 2$$



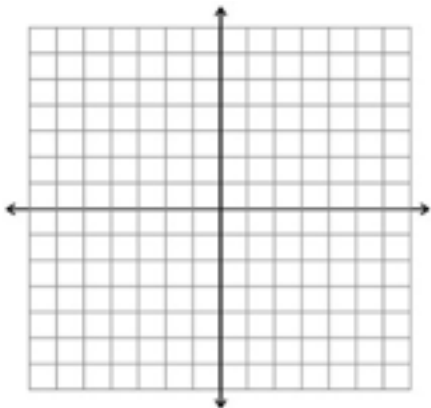
$$y = -(x + 1) - 2$$



$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 6$$



$$y = (x - 4) - 3$$



$$y = 2(x + 5) + 1$$

